









# Practicing Agrivoltaic Farming

Unit Code: AGR/N1255

Version: 1.0

NSQF Level: 4

Agriculture Skill Council of India || 6th Floor, GNG Tower, Plot No. 10, Sector -44, Gurgaon Haryana-122004 || email:shrinkhala@asci-india.com









### **Description**

This OS unit is about developing climate risk management strategies for any enterprise including agriculture & allied activities.

#### Scope

The scope covers the following:

- Plan for the implementation of Agrivoltaics
- Carry out agrivoltaic farming
- Sell and record the output

#### **Elements and Performance Criteria**

#### Plan for the implementation of Agrivoltaics

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC1.** Identify the activity for implementing under agrivoltaics system- permanent grassland, arable farming, horticulture, aquaculture, etc
- **PC2.** Assess the feasibility and viability of implementing agrivoltaics including crop suitability, crop yields and cost competitiveness in the selected piece of land,
- **PC3.** identify potential funding sources and the activities they support, eligibility and selection processes
- **PC4.** Determine the eligibility for any subsidies or concessional financing available under any Government scheme
- **PC5.** Select the sustainable partnership model for agrivoltaics
- **PC6.** Choose the right partner for the implementation of agrivoltaics
- **PC7.** Arrange for finances for the implementation of agrivoltaics

#### Carry out agrivoltaic farming

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC8.** Select the open or closed agrivoltaics system
- **PC9.** Select the structure of the agrivoltaics- Interspace PV/Overhead PV/ Vertical PV/ PV greenhouse
- **PC10.** Select the PV module orientation—Fixed/Single axis/Dual axis
- PC11. Coordinate with the manufacturer for the installation of the Agrivoltaic structure
- **PC12.** Select the most suitable design and configuration as per the specific requirement with reference to panel height, orientation, spacing
- PC13. Make careful selection of the crop and variety as per the local agroclimatic conditions
- **PC14.** Make careful selection of the crop and variety as per the local agroclimatic conditions
- **PC15.** Select appropriate crops for each zone for optimum crop output
- **PC16.** Carry out crop management activities under shading and interspace conditions
- **PC17.** operate the farm equipment and machinery safely considering the proximity to high voltage cabling









- **PC18.** Integrate rainwater harvesting structures with agrivoltaics to overcome water availability challenges
- PC19. Clean and maintain the PV panels in good condition
- PC20. Monitor and repair structural decay due to humid micro-environment
- **PC21.** Co-manage the resources in the Agrivoltaic system

#### Sell and record the output

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- PC22. estimate the crop and power output generated through Agrivoltaics system
- PC23. sell the crop at a profitable price
- **PC24.** Sell the power to the Government at the specified tariff or directly to electricity consumers through open-access route at a mutually decided rate through long-term contracts
- **PC25.** Calculate the Benefit: Cost ratio for the crop and power output to the installation and maintenance charges
- PC26. Maintain proper record of the cost and revenue generated through agrivoltaics
- PC27. ensure a balance between agricultural and power production imperatives

#### **Knowledge and Understanding (KU)**

The individual on the job needs to know and understand:

- **KU1.** Definition of agrivoltaics
- **KU2.** Classification of agrivoltaics system
- **KU3.** Potential benefits and risks of agrivoltaics
- **KU4.** Challenges in wide-scale adoption of agrivoltaics
- **KU5.** Government schemes promoting agrivoltaics or solarisation in agriculture
- KU6. standards for agrivoltaics installations in India
- **KU7.** Agrivoltaics projects in India
- **KU8.** Common crops and agricultural activities undertaken in the agrivoltaics system
- **KU9.** Factors to be considered for selecting crops in an agrivoltaics project- height of the crop, shading effect, and irrigation requirements
- **KU10.** Crop micro-environment requirement
- **KU11.** crop growth factors like temperature, light flux, and humidity
- **KU12.** Potential business models and conditions for deploying agrivoltaics
- **KU13.** Technological innovations in agrivoltaics
- **KU14.** Favourable conditions for implementation of agrivoltaics
- **KU15.** Scientific design of an agrivoltaics system
- **KU16.** Factors to be considered for the structural design of the agrivoltaics system
- **KU17.** Crop management under shading conditions
- **KU18.** Co-management of resources
- **KU19.** Safety concerns in farming owing to proximity to high-voltage cabling
- KU20. Challenges in power production under agrivoltaic system
- **KU21.** Water conservation methods









- **KU22.** Rainwater harvesting structures
- **KU23.** Maintenance and cleaning requirements of solar panels
- **KU24.** Technical and operational challenges in crop management and power production
- KU25. Book-keeping method
- **KU26.** Policy reforms and regulatory requirements from the government

#### **Generic Skills (GS)**

User/individual on the job needs to know how to:

- **GS1.** maintain work-related notes and records
- GS2. read the relevant literature to get the latest updates about the field of work
- GS3. listen attentively to understand the information being shared
- **GS4.** communicate politely and professionally
- **GS5.** plan and prioritize tasks to ensure timely completion
- **GS6.** take quick decisions to deal with workplace emergencies/ accidents
- **GS7.** identify possible disruptions to work and take appropriate preventive measures









## **Assessment Criteria**

Assessment Criteria for Outcomes	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks
Plan for the implementation of Agrivoltaics	10	10	-	10
<b>PC1.</b> Identify the activity for implementing under agrivoltaics system- permanent grassland, arable farming, horticulture, aquaculture, etc	-	-	-	-
<b>PC2.</b> Assess the feasibility and viability of implementing agrivoltaics including crop suitability, crop yields and cost competitiveness in the selected piece of land,	-	-	-	-
<b>PC3.</b> identify potential funding sources and the activities they support, eligibility and selection processes	-	-	-	-
<b>PC4.</b> Determine the eligibility for any subsidies or concessional financing available under any Government scheme	-	-	-	-
<b>PC5.</b> Select the sustainable partnership model for agrivoltaics	-	-	-	<u>-</u>
<b>PC6.</b> Choose the right partner for the implementation of agrivoltaics	-	-	-	-
<b>PC7.</b> Arrange for finances for the implementation of agrivoltaics	-	-	-	_
Carry out agrivoltaic farming	15	30	-	10
PC8. Select the open or closed agrivoltaics system	-	-	-	-
<b>PC9.</b> Select the structure of the agrivoltaics- Interspace PV/Overhead PV/ Vertical PV/ PV greenhouse	-	-	-	-
PC10. Select the PV module orientation—Fixed/Single axis/Dual axis	-	-	-	-
<b>PC11.</b> Coordinate with the manufacturer for the installation of the Agrivoltaic structure	-	-	-	-
<b>PC12.</b> Select the most suitable design and configuration as per the specific requirement with reference to panel height, orientation, spacing	-	-	-	-









Assessment Criteria for Outcomes	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks
<b>PC13.</b> Make careful selection of the crop and variety as per the local agroclimatic conditions	-	-	-	-
<b>PC14.</b> Make careful selection of the crop and variety as per the local agroclimatic conditions	-	-	-	-
<b>PC15.</b> Select appropriate crops for each zone for optimum crop output	-	-	-	-
<b>PC16.</b> Carry out crop management activities under shading and interspace conditions	-	-	-	-
<b>PC17.</b> operate the farm equipment and machinery safely considering the proximity to high voltage cabling	-	-	-	-
<b>PC18.</b> Integrate rainwater harvesting structures with agrivoltaics to overcome water availability challenges	-	-	-	-
<b>PC19.</b> Clean and maintain the PV panels in good condition	-	-	-	-
<b>PC20.</b> Monitor and repair structural decay due to humid micro-environment	-	-	-	-
<b>PC21.</b> Co-manage the resources in the Agrivoltaic system	-	-	-	-
Sell and record the output	5	5	-	5
<b>PC22.</b> estimate the crop and power output generated through Agrivoltaics system	-	-	-	-
PC23. sell the crop at a profitable price	-	-	-	-
<b>PC24.</b> Sell the power to the Government at the specified tariff or directly to electricity consumers through open-access route at a mutually decided rate through long-term contracts	-	-	-	-
PC25. Calculate the Benefit: Cost ratio for the crop and power output to the installation and maintenance charges	-	-	-	-
PC26. Maintain proper record of the cost and revenue generated through agrivoltaics	-	-	-	-









Assessment Criteria for Outcomes	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks
<b>PC27.</b> ensure a balance between agricultural and power production imperatives	-	-	-	-
NOS Total	30	45	-	25









# **National Occupational Standards (NOS) Parameters**

NOS Code	AGR/N1255
NOS Name	Practicing Agrivoltaic Farming
Sector	Agriculture
Sub-Sector	
Occupation	Farm Management
NSQF Level	4
Credits	1.25
Minimum Job Entry Age	17
Minimum Educational Qualification & Experience	12th grade Pass (or equivalent) with 1 Year of experience relevant experience in Agriculture and allied sectors OR Completed 2nd year of the 3-year diploma after 10 (diploma in Agriculture/Horticulture/Forestry/Agriculture Engineering/Veterinary Sciences/Animal Husbandry/Diary Technology) OR Previous relevant Qualification of NSQF Level (3.5) with 1.5 years of experience relevant experience in Agriculture and allied sectors OR Previous relevant Qualification of NSQF Level (3) with 3 Years of experience relevant experience in Agriculture and allied sectors
Version	1.0
Last Reviewed Date	30/04/2024
Next Review Date	30/04/2027
NSQC Clearance Date	30/04/2024
Reference code on NQR	NG-04-AG-02550-2024-V1-ASCI
NQR Version	1
CCN Category	2